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＜ ABSTRACTS ＞

● Article

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Title	冷戦勃発の国際関係史 —1945年12月～1946年6月(II・完) The Outbreak of the Cold War as an International History, December 1945 to June 1946
Abstract	This article intends to present a departure from a traditional approach to the outbreak of the Cold War as U.S.-Soviet history. It emphasizes the significance of British role in destroying a tripartite international equilibrium among the U.S., the U.K., and the Soviet Union, and in establishing the Anglo-American hegemony, which eventually forced the Soviet Union to choose a cold war, not a hot war, as international resistance movements against Anglo-American powers. From this perspective, this article particularly focuses on the combination of four factors, which realized the de facto Anglo-American hegemony: first, an importance of Anglo-Soviet rivalry in the development of atomic bombs and their competition for dominating the Eastern Mediterranean; second, a fresh account on the role of George F. Kennan's "Long Telegram," with which Secretaries of Navy and Army politically marginalized Secretary of State James F. Byrnes, the most zealot of appeasement policy toward the Soviets; third, a new understanding on the meaning of the Fulton Speech by Winston S. Churchill in introducing a concept of the Anglo-American hegemony by reorganizing the Anglo-American military alliance from wartime system to anti-Soviet one; fourth, a revelation of Anglo-American military talks behind the curtain since December 1945, which eventually materialized Churchill's call for the hegemony. As already known, British global network of air bases could grant Anglo-American strategic air fleets devastating capabilities to attack primary Soviet industrial complexes. Stalin's vehement reaction to the Fulton Speech suggests that the establishment of Anglo-American hegemony was so threatening for Soviet Russia that his choice of the cold war was, in a way, desperate in nature. His familiarity with Soviet military disadvantages — Anglo-American air and naval superiority, Soviet wartime exhaustion with huge population loss, and withering Russian armed forces by de-mobilization — encouraged himself to take humble but determined measures for sustaining his regime and international communist movements: first, he commenced world-wide public peace offensives, in order to avoid an immediate start of another world war by Anglo-American powers under the hegemony; second, he attempted to establish a Soviet bloc by integrating, at first, Yugoslavia into Soviet total war system; third, he intended to strengthen his political regime by eliminating potential political rivals and equip Soviet armed forces with newly developed weapon systems. It was the beginning of the Cold War.

● Teaching Note

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Title	都市計画は誰が決めるのか —地方分権化をめぐって Who Decides Urban Planning in Japan? — The Decentralization and The Local Initiative
Abstract	People make cities and are active in them. On the viewpoint, this article tries to explain who decides urban planning or how it is decided in Japan. Particularly, it analyzes the recently progressing decentralization reform and the surge of the local initiative to make clear its question. It considers the possibility of the urban planning of the local government, or the transition from "national urban planning" to "local urban planning". This article was made for the work that was planned to introduce the activities of the Faculty of Policy Study.

● Policy Topics

Author	藤本 真一 NPO法人阪神淡路大震災1.17希望の灯り 代表理事 (2020年3月1日現在)
Title	記憶を記録へ ～デジタルアーカイブを活用した阪神淡路大震災を語り継ぐための取り組み～ Recording Memories ～The Efforts to Hand Over the Great Hanshin Awaji Earthquake by Using Digital Archives
Author	土田 さやか 中部大学 創発学術院 特任講師, 博士(農学) (2020年3月1日現在)
Title	希少野生動物保全のための腸内細菌研究 Intestinal Microbiology for Conservation of Endangered Species
Author	塚崎 昇平 琉球新報社北部支社報道部 記者 (2020年3月1日現在)
Title	『新聞記者として沖縄に関わる中で考えたこと』 What I Think About Involved in Okinawa as a Newspaper Reporter